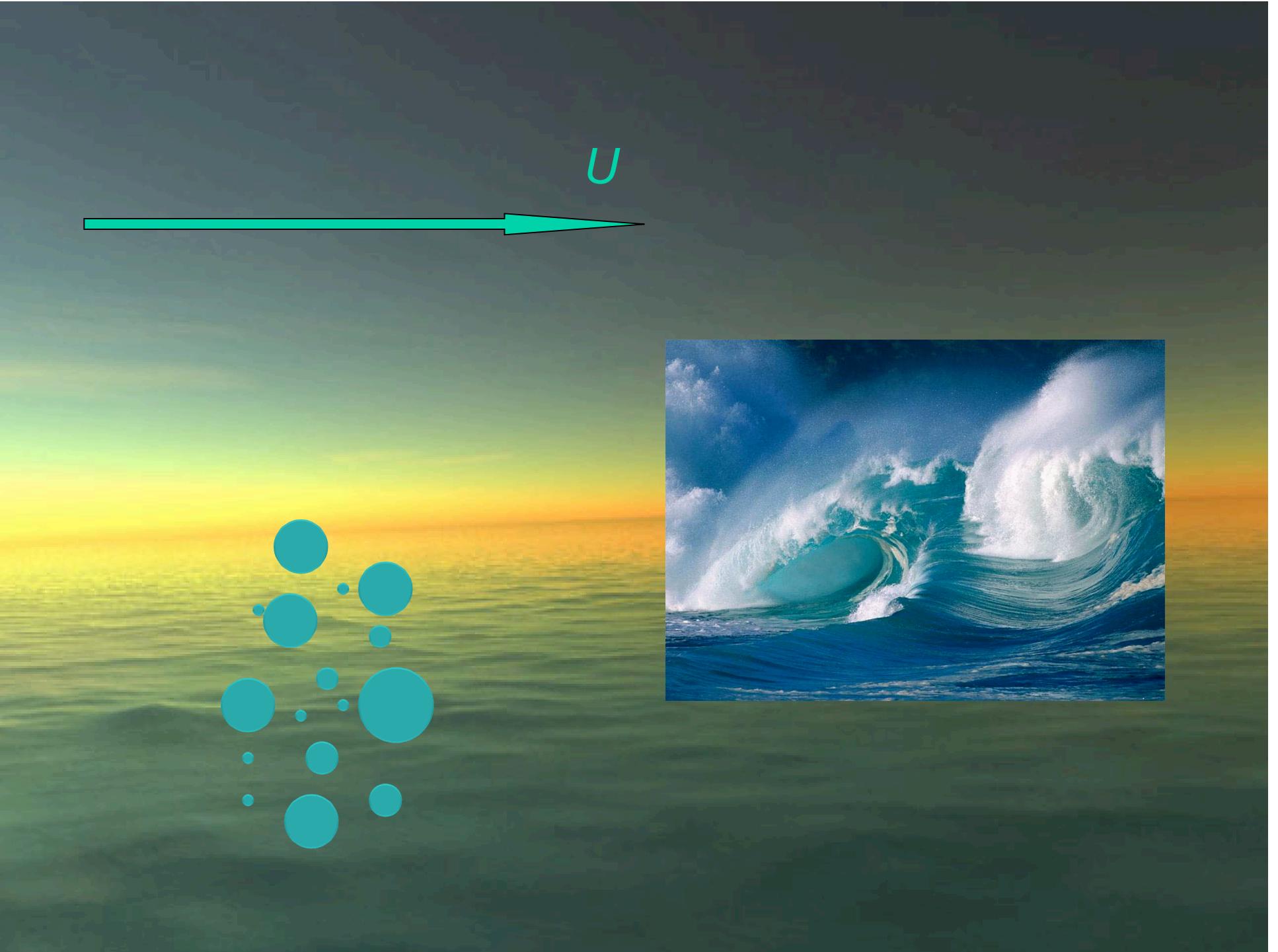


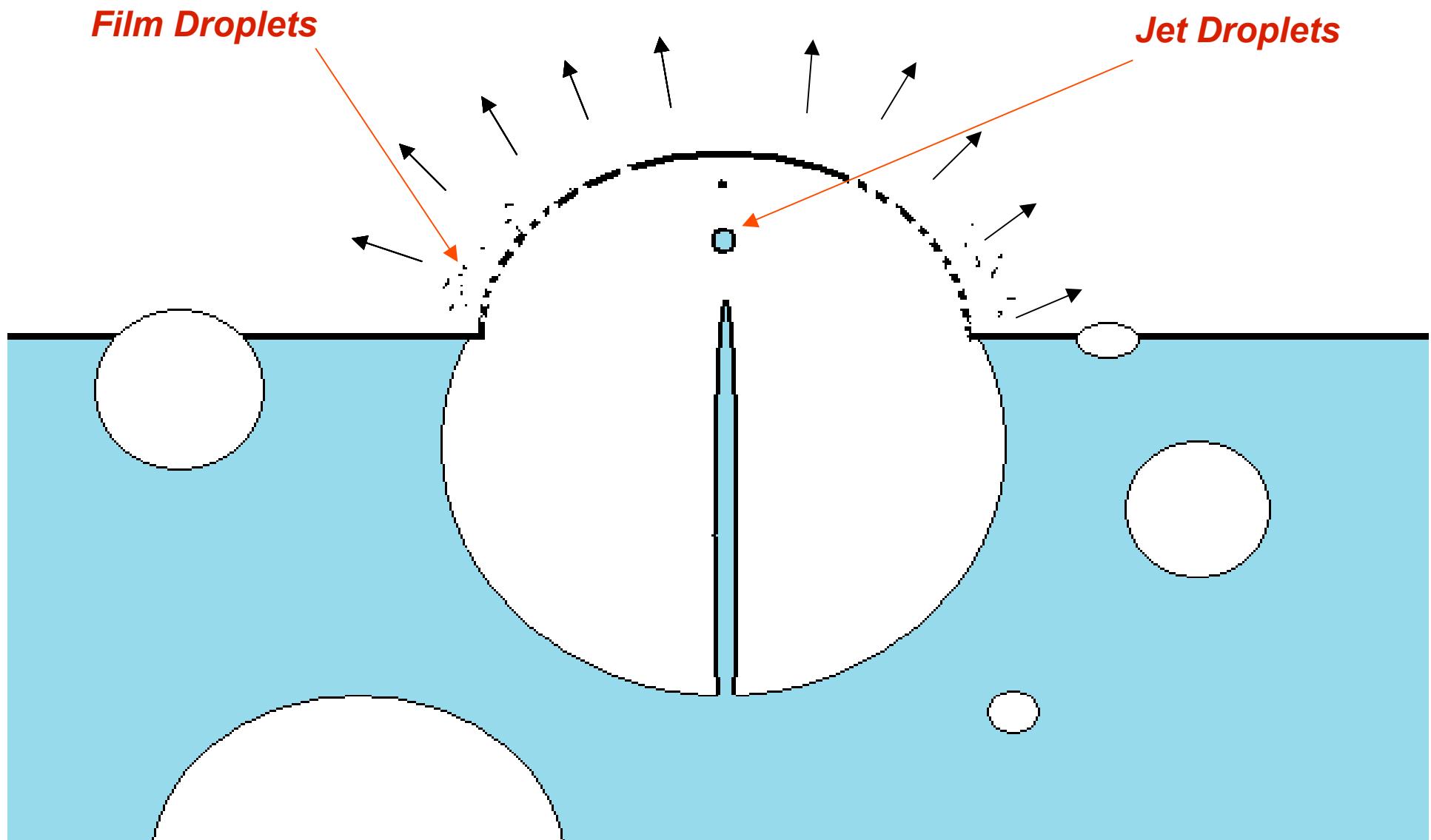
# **A Concise Perspective on Wind, Ocean Waves, Wave Breaking, and Marine Aerosols.**

Michael S. Long – Department of Environmental Sciences  
University of Virginia

*Mentor: Dave Erickson (Oak Ridge National Lab)*



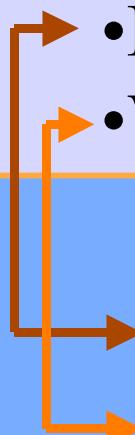
# Bubble bursting



## ‘Whitecap’ Method

$$N_T = F_p \times W$$

- $N_T$  → *Total particle flux* from ocean surface
- $F_p$  → *Particle productivity* per area of whitecap.
- $W$  → *Whitecap fraction* per area of ocean surface.

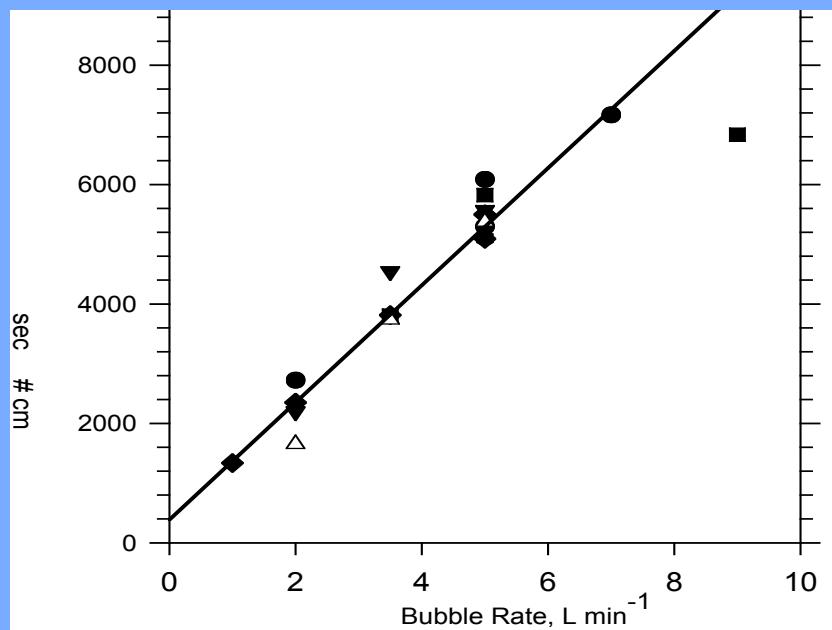


Constant. (e.g. all whitecaps are uniformly productive)

Treated as some function of 10m wind speed ( $U_{10}$ )

## ‘Whitecap’ Method

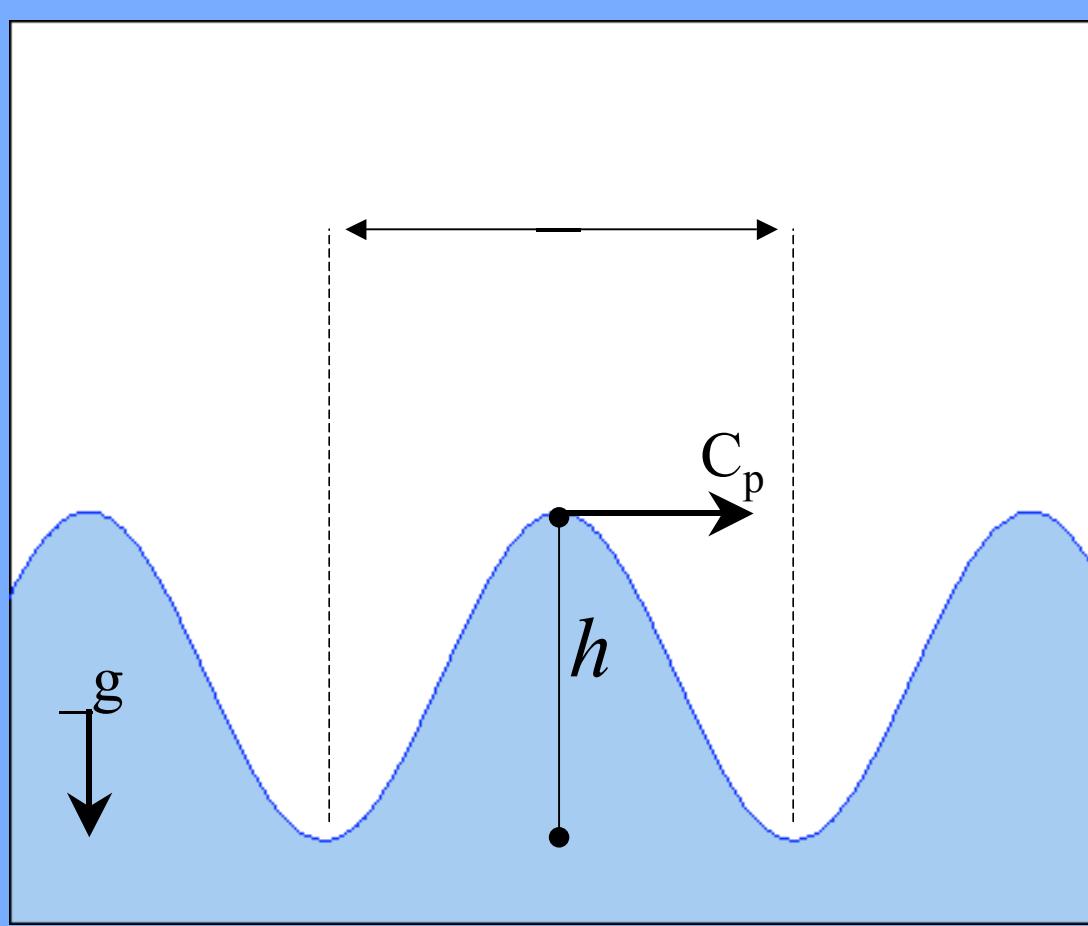
$$F_p = f\left(\frac{dV}{dt}\right)$$



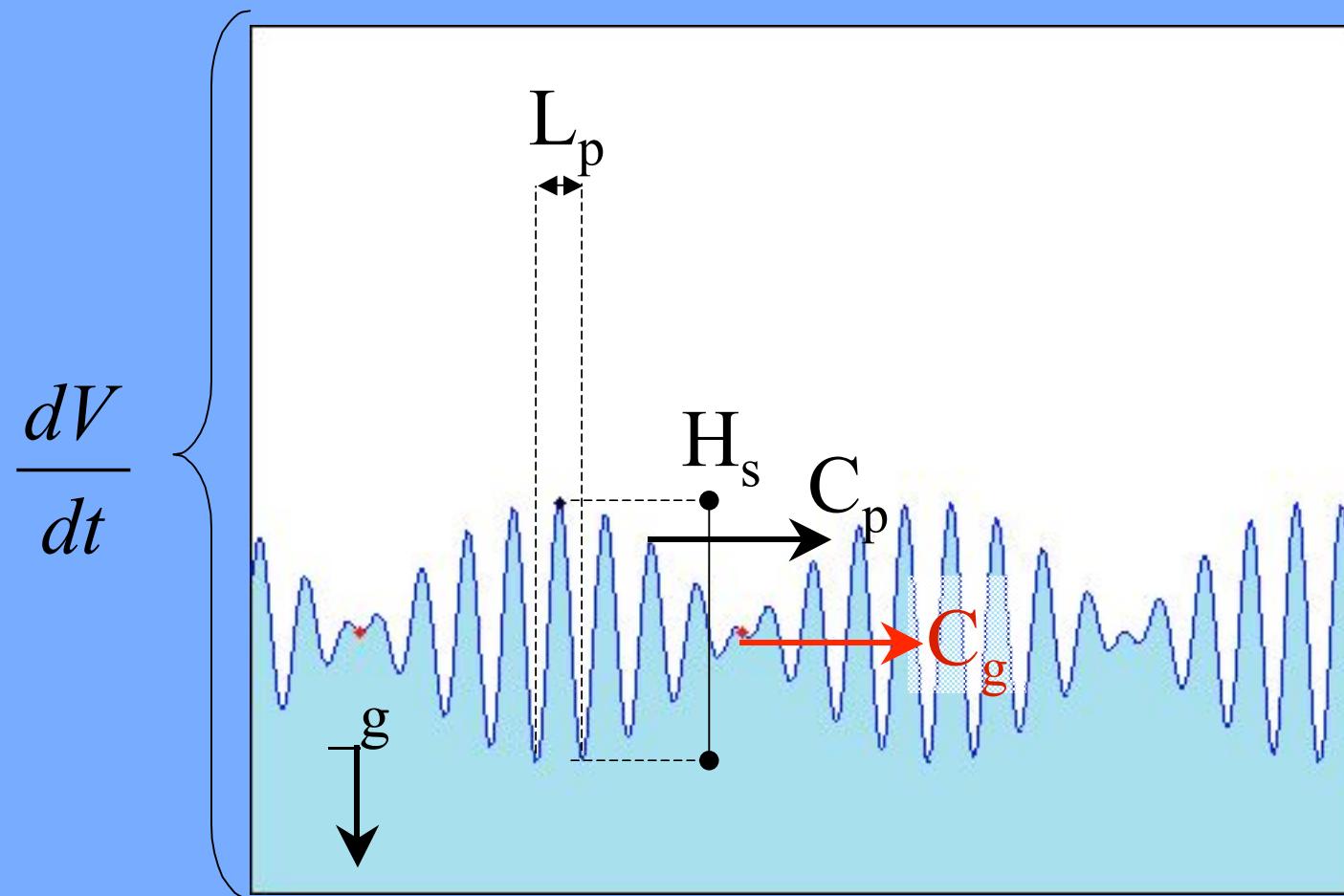
Keene et al. (2007)

# Parameterization

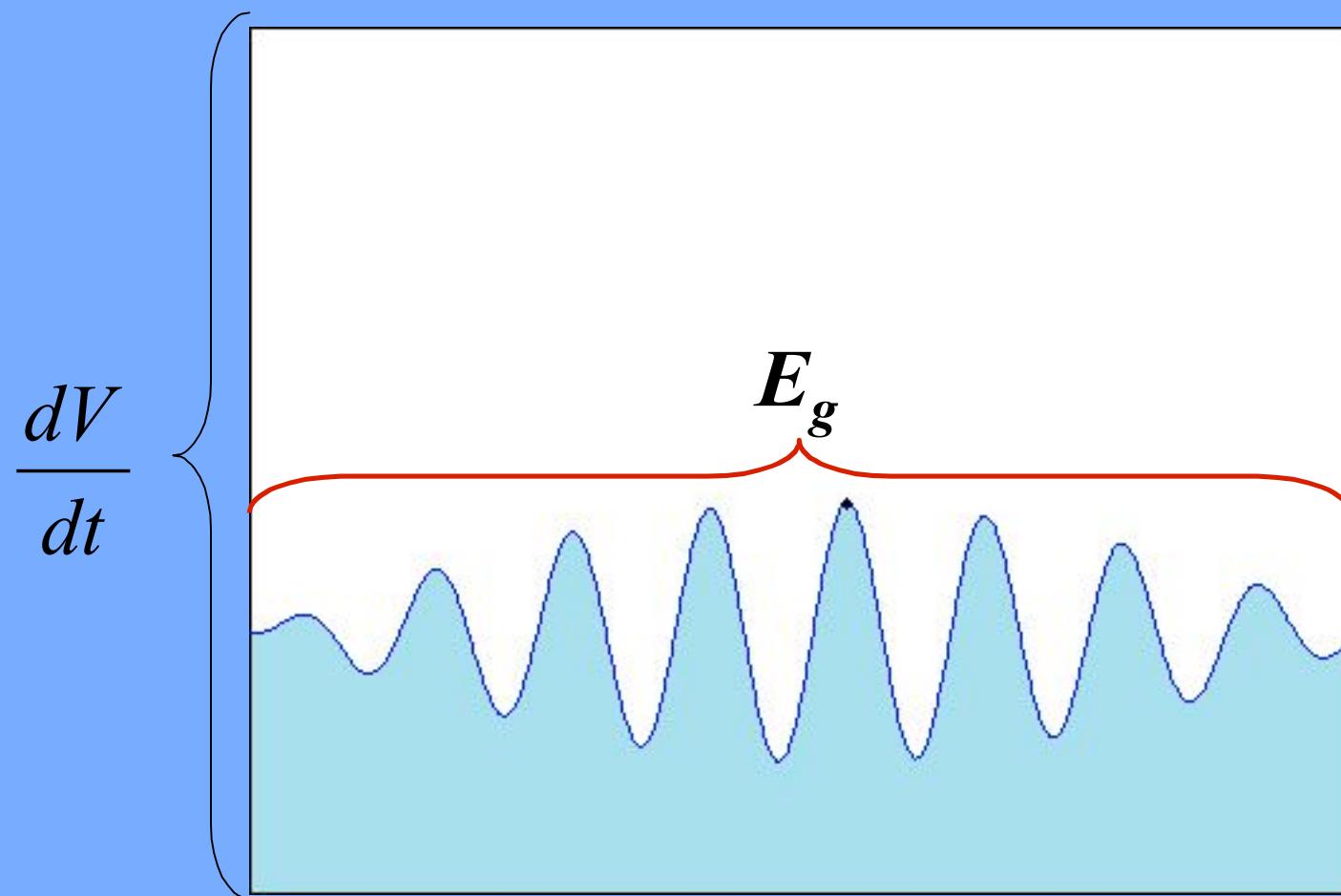
$$F_p = f\left(\frac{dV}{dt}\right)$$



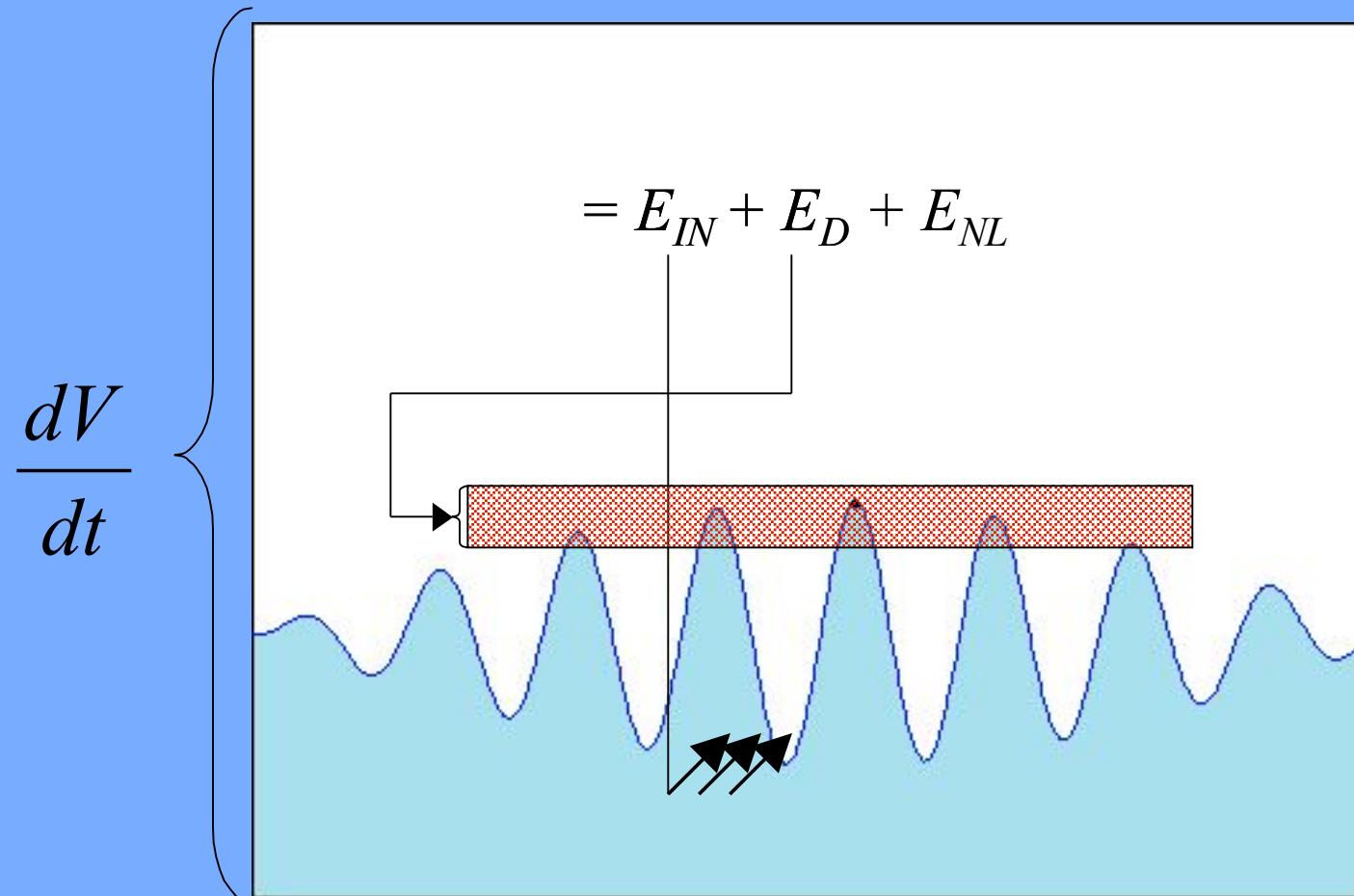
## ‘Whitecap’ Method



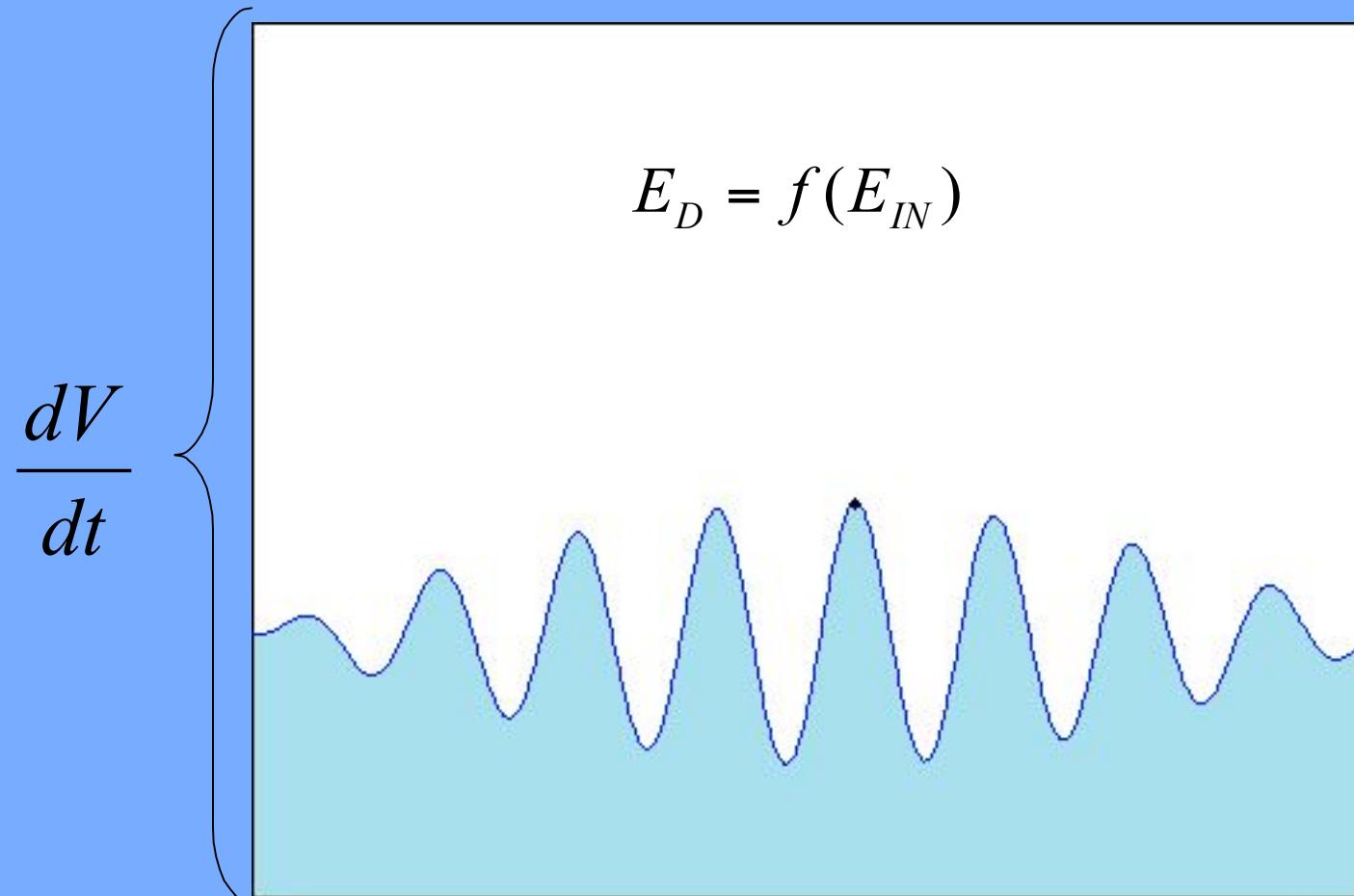
## ‘Whitecap’ Method



## ‘Whitecap’ Method



## ‘Whitecap’ Method



## ‘Whitecap’ Method Parameters

$$f\left[\frac{dV}{dt}, \_, g, H_s, L_P, C_g, C_P, E_{IN}, E_D\right]$$

$$\frac{H_s}{L_P} = Const.$$

## ‘Whitecap’ Method Parameters

$$f\left[\frac{dV}{dt}, \_, g, H_s, C_g, C_P, E_{IN}, E_D\right]$$

$$C_p = \sqrt{2\pi g L_p}$$

$$C_g = \frac{C_p}{2}$$

## ‘Whitecap’ Method Parameters

$$f\left[\frac{dV}{dt}, \_, g, H_s, E_{IN}, E_D\right]$$

$$E_D = f(E_{IN})$$

## ‘Whitecap’ Method Parameters

$$f\left[\frac{dV}{dt}, \_, g, H_s, E_D\right] \rightarrow \frac{E_D}{\rho g \left(\frac{dV}{dt}\right) H_s}$$

## ‘Whitecap’ Method

$$N_T = F_p \times W$$

$$N_T = f \left( \frac{dV}{dt} \right) \times W$$

$$N_T = C \left( \frac{E_D}{\rho g H_S} \right) \times W$$

## ‘Whitecap’ Method

$$N_T = C \left( \frac{E_D}{\rho g H_S} \right) \times W$$

$$N_T = C' \left( \frac{E_D}{H_S} \right) \times W$$

## ‘Whitecap’ Method

$$N_T = C' \left( \frac{E_D}{H_S} \right) \times W$$

$$N_T = f(U_{10}^\delta)^\alpha \left( \frac{U_{10}^\alpha}{U_{10}^\beta} \right) \times U_{10}^\gamma$$

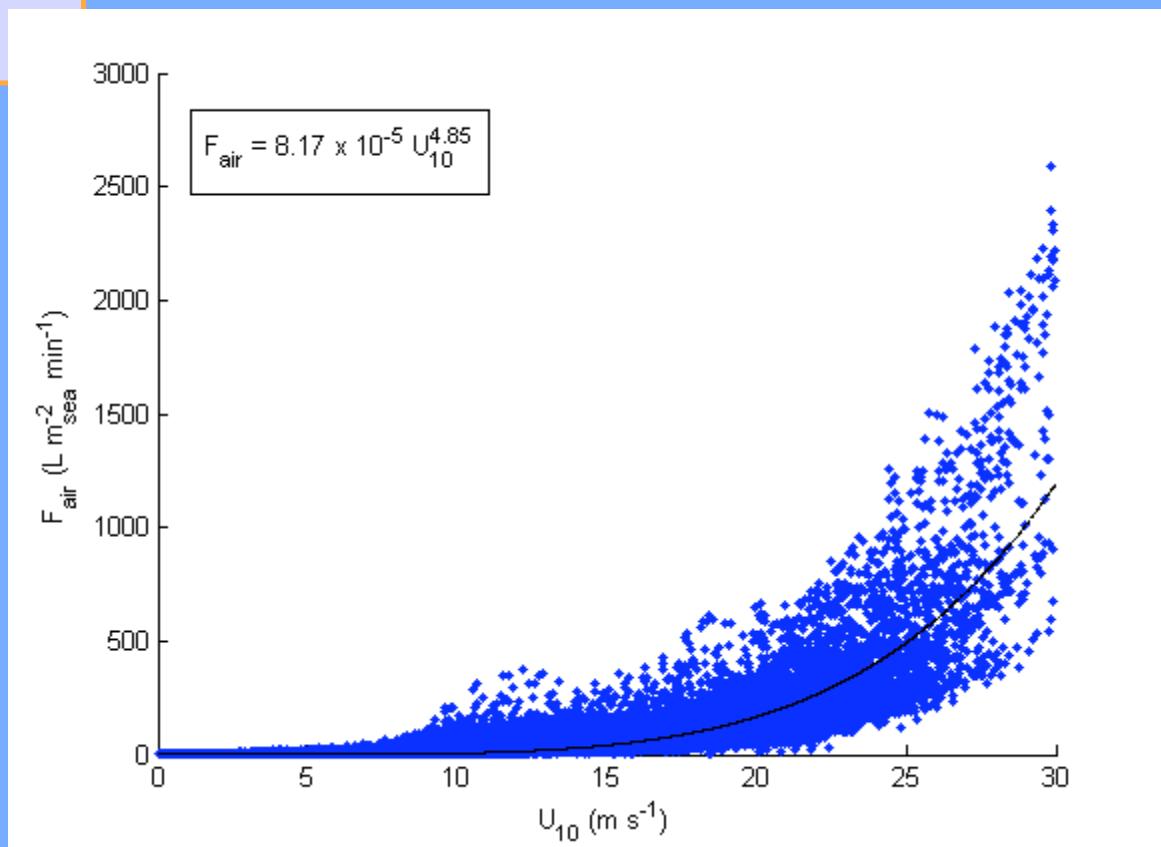
## ‘Whitecap’ Method

$$N_T = f(U_{10}^\delta) \propto \left( \frac{U_{10}^\alpha}{U_{10}^\beta} \right) \times U_{10}^\gamma$$

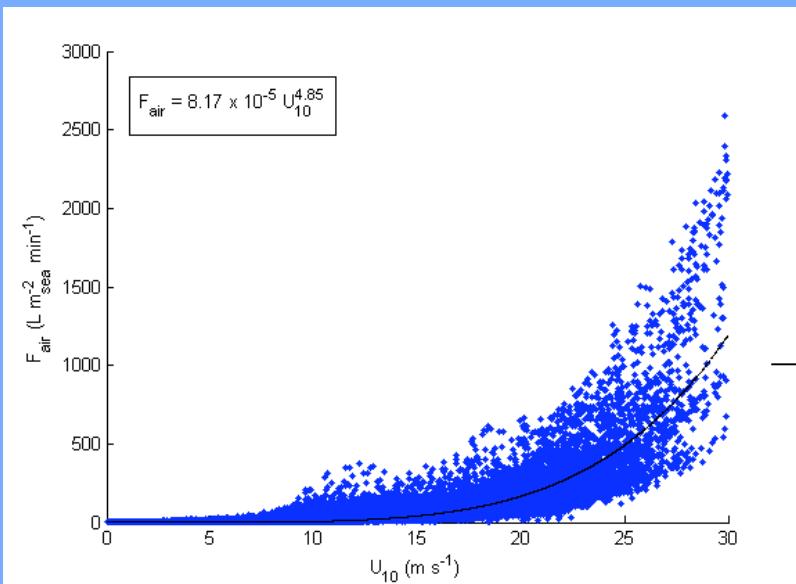
	$\underline{(E_D)}$	$\underline{(H_S)}$	$\underline{(W)}$	$\underline{(N_T)}$
Maximum	3.74 (Hanson & Phillips, 1999)	2 (Andreas & Wang, 2006)	5.61 (Hanson & Phillips, 1999)	7.35
Minimum	3.00 (Several sources...)	2	3.41 (O'Muircheartigh & Monahan, 1981)	4.41

## ‘Whitecap’ Method

$$N_T = C' \left( \frac{E_D}{H_S} \right) \times W$$



## ‘Whitecap’ Method



4.85

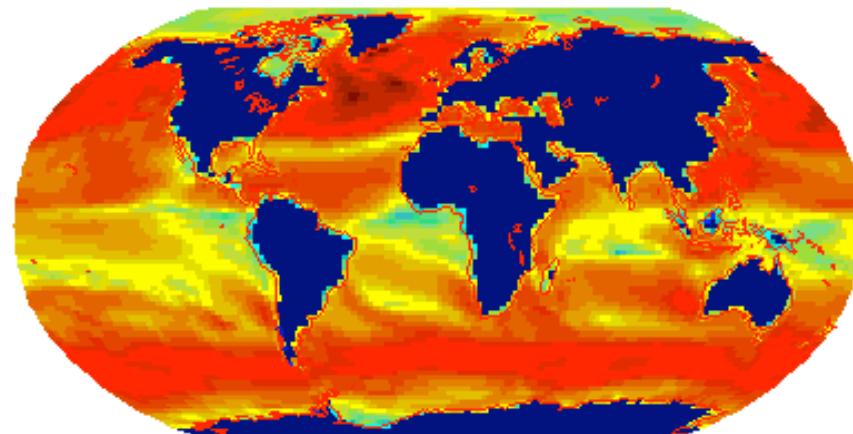
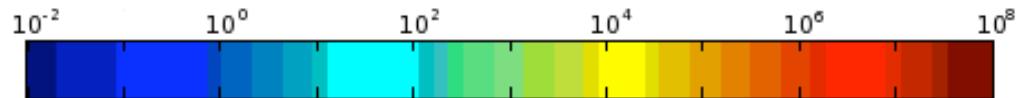
$$4.41 < N_T(\textcolor{red}{V}, W) < 7.35$$

$$N_T = F_p \times W$$

$F_p = \text{constant}$

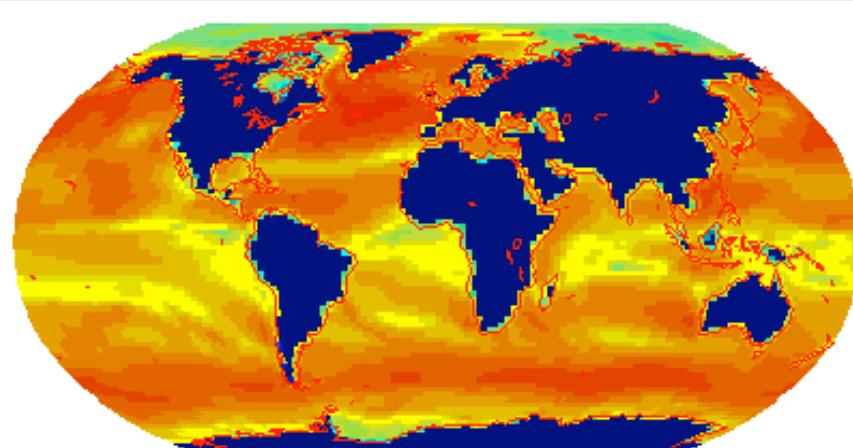
$$3.41 < N_T(\textcolor{red}{C}, W) < 5.61$$

$$N_T = f(U_{10}^{4.85}) \rightarrow$$



Long [2008] ( $\# \text{ m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$ )

$$N_T = f(U_{10}^{3.41}) \rightarrow$$



Gong [2003] ( $\# \text{ m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$ )

# Acknowledgments

## Scientific & Technical:

- Bill Keene, Stephan DeWekker - University of Virginia
- Dave Erickson, John Drake, Michael Ham – Oak Ridge National Lab
- Steve Ghan, Xiaohong Liu – Pacific Northwest National Lab
- Ed Andreas – Northwest Research Associates
- Hendrik Tolman, J. E. Alves – NCEP Environmental Modeling Ctr.

## Funding:

- Global Change Education Program (GCEP-GREF)
- U.S. DOE SciDAC Program (award DE-FG02-07ER64442 )
- National Science Foundation (awards ATM- 0343146 and ATM-0638741)